Medical, Plastic and Municipal Wastes

Management

(Rotary Kilns, Multiple-chamber incinerators, Hydroclave Treatment, General Waste, Fabric Filters, Formaldehyde Wastes, Solvents, Mercury, biogas plants, Commercial Waste, Hazardous Wastes, Proteins)



Introduction

Waste management or Waste disposal is all the activities and actions required to manage waste from its inception to its final disposal. This includes amongst other things, collection, transport, treatment and disposal of waste together with monitoring and regulation. It also encompasses the legal and regulatory framework that relates to waste management encompassing guidance on recycling etc.

Plastic recycling is the process of recovering scrap or waste plastic and reprocessing the material into useful products. Since plastic is non-biodegradable, recycling is a part of global efforts to reduce plastic in the waste stream, especially the approximately eight million metric tonnes of waste plastic that enter the Earth's ocean every year. This helps to reduce the high rates of plastic pollution.



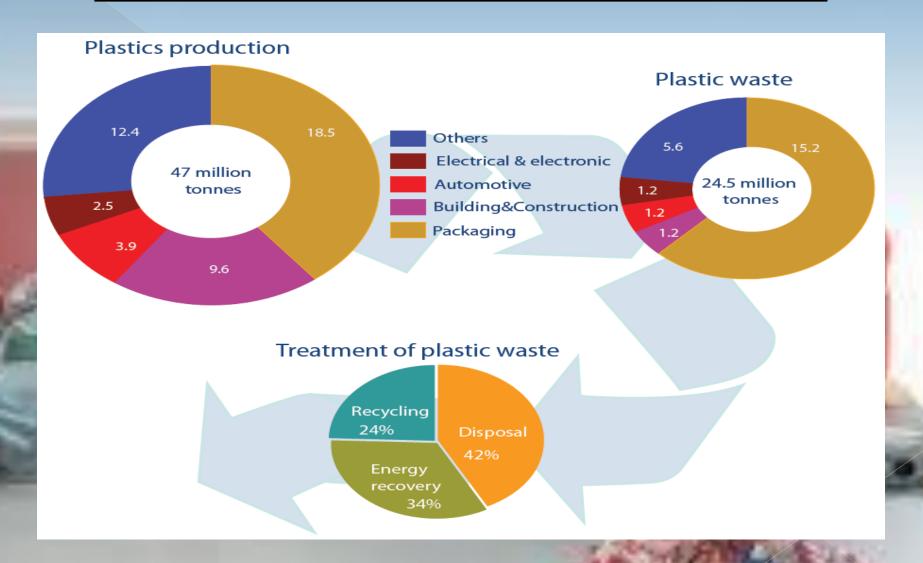
Municipal solid waste (MSW), commonly known as trash or garbage in the United States and as refuse or rubbish in Britain, is a waste type consisting of everyday items that are discarded by the public. "Garbage" can also refer specifically to food waste, as in a garbage disposal; the two are sometimes collected separately.



Biomedical waste is any kind of waste containing infectious (or potentially infectious) materials. It may also include waste associated with the generation of biomedical waste that visually appears to be of medical or laboratory origin (e.g., packaging, unused bandages, infusion kits, etc.), as well research laboratory waste containing biomolecules or organisms that are restricted from environmental release.



Plastic: Production, Waste and Treatment





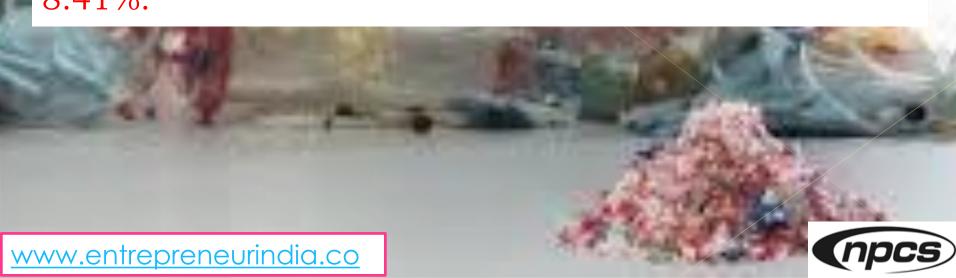
Market Outlook

India is a growing market for plastics and consumes about 12.8 Million Metric Tonnes (MMT) of plastics annually against global consumption of 285 MMT per year.

The e-waste management market, which is regularised compared to other solid waste, is expected to grow at 10.03 percent and the bio-medical waste management market is expected to grow at 8.41 percent during the same period.



The Waste Management Market in India 2014 - 2025 report finds that the waste management market in India is expected to be worth US\$ 13.62 billion by 2025. Indian municipal solid waste (MSW) management market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 7.14% by 2025 while e-waste management market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 10.03% during the same period. India has planned to achieve a capacity of 2.9 million hospital beds by 2025 which will help bio medical waste management market to grow at a CAGR of 8.41%.

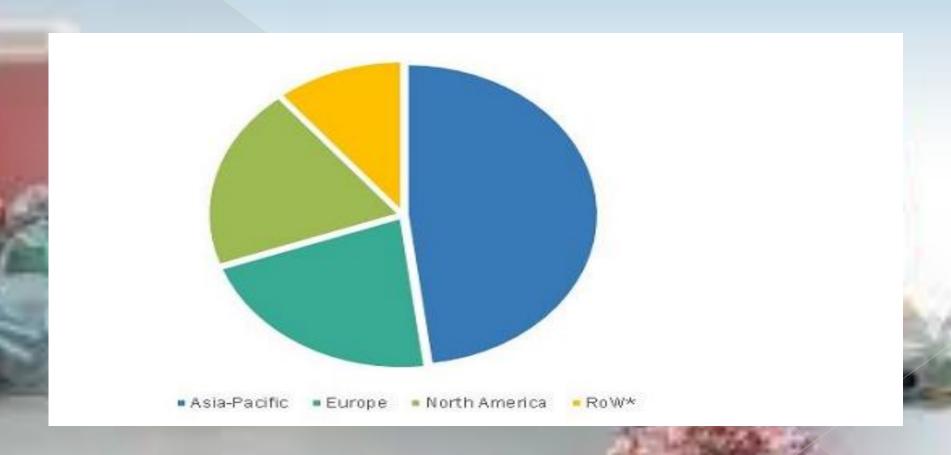


India's consumption of plastics will increase to 20.02 million tons per year from the current 8.01 million tons per year.

The global plastic waste management market is projected to be valued at around USD 26,573.3 million by 2020, growing at a CAGR of 3.02% from 2015 to 2020. The market for recycling plastics is projected to grow at the highest CAGR.



Plastic Waste Management Market





The global recycled plastics market will grow at a steady CAGR of more than 4% during the forecast period. The growing demand for plastics from various industries including healthcare, food and beverage, oil and gas, and construction is expected to propel the growth prospects of the recycled plastics market globally.

The Global Plastic Waste Management Market is poised to grow at a CAGR of around 3.5% over the next decade to reach approximately \$31.61 billion by 2025.

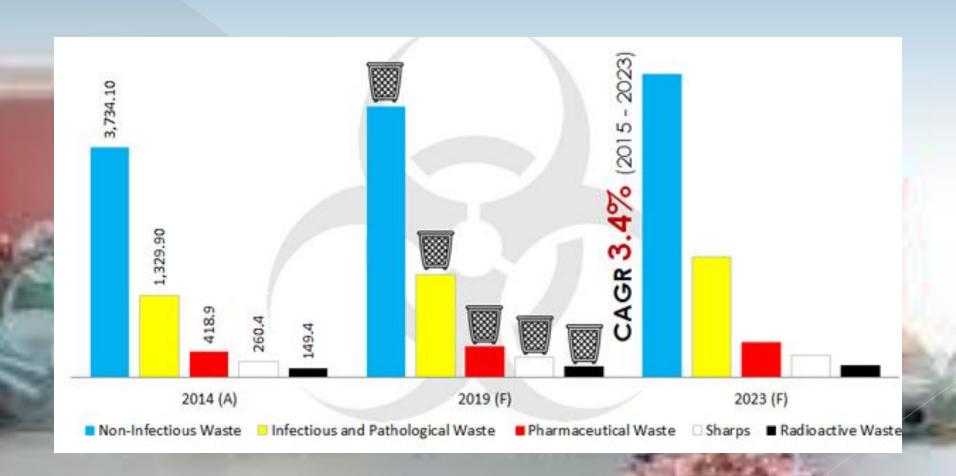


The global medical waste management market is expected to reach USD 13.3 Billion by 2020 from USD 10.3 Billion in 2015, at a CAGR of 5.2% from 2015 to 2020.

A large portion of the overall medical waste generated in the U.S. is of the non-infectious variety. In 2014, non-infectious waste accounted for a dominant share of around 63% in the U.S. waste management market. In the same year, infectious waste accounted for the second-largest, 22.6%, share of the market.



U.S. Medical Waste Management Market





Global Medical Waste Management Market is valued at \$10.78 billion in 2015 and is expected to grow at a CAGR of 5.9% to reach \$16.2 billion by 2022.



Table of Contents

1. Characterization of Medical Waste

- INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW
- MEDICAL WASTE GENERATION
- Methodology
- Summary of Preliminary Results
- MEDICAL WASTE DATA COLLECTION ACTIVITIES
- Transporter Notification
- Results
- Transporter Periodic Reports
- On-Site Incinerators



2. Medical Waste Treatment Effectiveness

> INCINERATION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Medical Waste Treatment Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training

> STEAM STERILIZATION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training



GAS STERILIZATION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training

CHEMICAL DISINFECTION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training



THERMAL INACTIVATION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures

> IRRADIATION

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training

MICROWAVE TREATMENT

- Factors Impacting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training



GRINDING AND SHREDDING

- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training
- > COMPACTION
- Factors Affecting Effectiveness
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control Procedures
- Maintenance and Operator Training

3. Medical Waste Handling Methods

- > INTRODUCTION
- CURRENT PRACTICES



- Handling and packaging practices
- For Off-Site Incineration
- Medical Waste Handling Materials
- For Landfill Disposal
- For On-site Treatment or Disposal
- For Sewer and Ocean Disposal

> STANDARDS IMPLEMENTED BY THE RULE

- Segregation
- Packaging
- Labeling
- Marking
- Storage
- Transport



- EVOLVING HANDLING AND MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES 19
- Handling
- Compaction
- METHODS TO EVALUATE MEDICAL WASTE HANDLING
- 4. Medical Waste Reuse, Recycling and Reduction
- RECYCLING AND REUSE
- SOURCE REDUCTION
- GENERATION RATES
- AGENCY ACTION



5. Infectious Waste Characterization

- DEFINITION OF INFECTIOUS WASTE
- > TYPES OF INFECTIOUS WASTE
- Isolation Wastes
- Cultures and Stocks of Infectious Agents and Associated Biologicals
- Human Blood and Blood Products
- Pathological Wastes
- Contaminated Sharps
- Contaminated Animal Carcasses, Body Parts, and Bedding
- ☐ MISCELLANEOUS CON TAMINATED WASTES (OPTIONAL CATEGORY)



6. Infectious Waste Management

- > INTRODUCTION
- SELECTION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT OPTIONS
- > INFECTIOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT PLAN
- 1. Designation of Infectious Waste
- 2. Segregation of Infectious Waste
- 3. Packaging of Infectious Waste
- 4. Storage of Infectious Waste
- 5. Transport of Infectious Waste (on- and off-site)
- 6. Treatment of Infectious Waste
- 7. Disposal of Treated Wastes
- 8. Contingency Planning
- 9. Staff Training



7. Treatment of Infectious Waste

- INTRODUCTION
- Monitoring
- Steam Sterilization
- Incineration
- Thermal inactivation
- Gas/Vapour Sterilization
- Chemical Disinfection
- Sterilization by Irradiation
- Other Treatment Methods

8. Medical Waste

- CYTOTOXIC CHEMICALS
- HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS
- PATHOGENS



- > TOXIC METALS
- RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS

9. Hospital Incineration Systems

- INTRODUCTION
- FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS RELATED TO HOSPITAL WASTE INCINERATION
- Chemical Reactions
- Stoichiometric Combustion Air
- Thermochemical Relations
- Volumetric Gas Flows
- The Combustion Process



- HOSPITAL WASTE CHARACTERISTICS
- > TYPES OF HOSPITAL WASTE INCINERATOR SYSTEMS
- Introduction
- Multiple-chamber incinerators
- Principle of Combustion and AirDistribution
- Mode of Operation
- Waste Feed Charging Systems
- Ash Removal Systems
- Use of Multiple-Chamber Incinerators for Incinerating Hospital Wastes
- Controlled-Air Incinerators
- Principle of Controlled Air Incineration
- Batch/Controlled-Air incinerators



- Intermittent-Duty, Controlled Air Incinerators
- Continuous-Duty, Controlled Air incinerators

Rotary Kilns

- Principle of Operation
- Mode of Operation
- Charging System
- Ash Removal

Auxilliary Equipment

- Waste Meat Boilers
- Auxiliary Waste Liquid Infection



10. Bio-Medical Waste

- INTRODUCTION
- Linkage of Bio-medical Waste Management with Municipal Waste Management
- ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT SITUATION
- 1. Waste Generation
- (i) Health Care Establishments
- (ii). Whole Town/City
- Current Practices
- Allocation of Responsibilities



> BASIC ISSUES

- Management Issues of Bio-medical Waste Management
- Current Issues in Management of Health Care Waste

> LEGAL ASPECTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERN

- Bio-medical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 1998
- Scope and application of the Rules
- Environmental Concern
- > WASTE IDENTIFICATION AND WASTE CONTROL PROGRAM FOR THE HEALTH CARE ESTABLISHMENTS
- Identification of Various Components of the Waste Generated
- An Exercise in Waste Control Programme



WASTE STORAGE

- Recommended Labelling and Colour Coding
- Segregated Storage in Separate Containers (at the Point of Generation)
- Certification
- COMMON/INTERMEDIATE STORAGE AREA
- Parking Lot for Collection Vehicles

> HANDLING AND TRANSPORTATION

- Collection of Waste Inside the Hospital/Health Care Establishment
- Transportation of Segregated Waste Inside the Premises
- Collection and Transportation of Waste for Small Units
- Transportation of Waste Outside



- > WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL: THE RULES AND THE AVAILABLE OPTIONS
- □ Transportation of Waste Outside
- Incineration
- Autoclave Treatment
- Hydroclave Treatment
- Microwave Treatment
- Chemical Disinfection
- Sanitary and Secured Landfilling
- General Waste
- COMMON TREATMENT/DISPOSAL FACILITY
- Establishment of the Facility
- Tie Up of Health Care Set Ups
- Private Sector Participation



- OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE
- > OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS AND SAFETY MEASURES
- Occupational Hazards
- Safety Measures for the Medical and Para-medical Staff
- > Safety Measures for Cleaning and Transportation Staff
- FINANCIAL ASPECTS
- TRAINING AND MOTIVATION

Training Modules for Different Levels of Staff

- Medical and laboratory personnel:
- Para-medical personnel:
- Sweepers, cleaning staff, guards etc.:
- Administrative and management staff:
- Incentives and Motivation
- Awareness Generation



PLANNING ELEMENTS

- Planning Inside the Health Care Establishment Premises
- Planning Outside the Health Care Establishment
- Relation to Overall Town Planning
- Examples

MANAGEMENT ASPECTS

- Organisational Set Up 104
- Administration and Managerial Aspects 105

ANIMAL WASTE 105



11. Air Pollution Control

- > INTRODUCTION 108
- > POLLUTANT FORMATION AND GENERATION 108
- CONTROL STRATEGIES 109
- Controlling Feed Material
- Combustion Control 111
- Add-On Air Pollution Control Systems



- Wet Scrubbers
- Fabric Filters
- Dry Scrubbers

12. Waste Minimization Options

- Description of Techniques
- Better Operating Practices
- Chemotherapy and Antineoplastic Wastes
- Formaldehyde Wastes
- Instal Reverse Osmosis (RO) Water Supply Equipment
- Determine Minimum Effective Cleaning Procedures
- Reuse/Recycle Waste Solutions
- Proper Waste Management
- Photographic Chemical Waste
- Store Materials Properly
- Recycle Spoiled Photographic Film and Paper



- Test Expired Material for Usefulness
- Extend Processing Bath Life
- Use Squeegees
- Use Countercurrent Washing
- Recover Silver and Recycle Spent Chemicals
- Radionuclides
- Solvents
- Material Substitution
- Improved Laboratory Techniques
- Recycle Solvents
- Mercury
- Electronic Sensing Devices
- Proper Spill Clean Up
- Recycle/Reuse
- Waste Anesthetic Gases
- Toxics, Corrosives, and Miscellaneous Chemicals



- Ethylene Oxide
- Use of Recyclable Drums
- Proper Material Handling
- Material Substitution

13. Vermiculturing

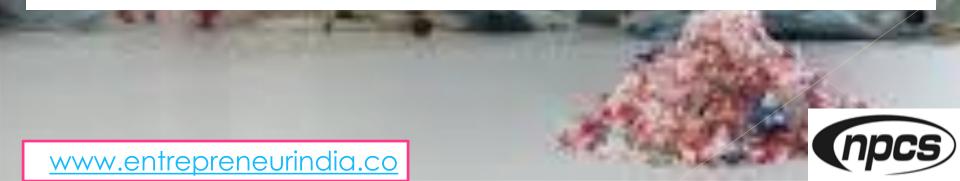
- > INTRODUCTION
- > INTRODUCTION TO VERMICOMPOSTING
- Reduction of particle size
- Vermicomposting
- Different stages and methods
- > THE INORA PROCESS
- The biological means



- Selection of biological methods
- Bisanitization or accelerated aerobiosis
- The biogas plants
- The earthworm

> ASSESSMENT

- Environmental assessment
- Water
- Gases
- Pollutants
- Aesthetics
- Financial assessment



> QUALITY AND STABILITY FACTORS IN COMPOSTING

- Introduction
- Appropriate standards
- Raw versus composted waste
- Identification
- CONCLUSION

14. Municipal waste water treatment and energy recovery

- > INTRODUCTION
- THE GANGA ACTION PLAN
- INDO-DUTCH ENVIRONMENTAL PROJECT
- INTEGRATED APPROACH
- UASB SYSTEM -A CLEAN TECHNOLOGY
- Advantages of UASB over traditional aerobic processes



- Technical aspects
- Energy recovery from municipal sewage
- Technology options for municipal waste water treatment
- Case-studies
- 5 mld UASB treatment plant at Kanpur
- Energy savings and biogas generation
- Conclusions
- Recommendations
- 14 mld UASB treatment plant at Mirzapur
- Energy recovery
- Financial aspects

15. Principles of Municipal Solid Waste Management

- > INTRODUCTION
- ☐ Solid Waste Generation



- □ Environmental Impact of Solid Waste Disposal on Land
 □ Objective of Solid Waste Management
- > PRINCIPLES OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
- Waste Reduction
- Effective Management of Solid Waste
- Functional Elements of Municipal Solid Waste Management
- > HIERARCHY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT OPTIONS
- WASTE MINIMISATION
- > RESOURCE RECOVERY THROUGH MATERIAL RECYCLING
- Sorting at Source
- Centralised Sorting
- Sorting Prior to Waste Processing or Landfilling



> RESOURCE RECOVERY THROUGH WASTE PROCESSING

- Biological Processes
- Thermal Processes
- Other Processes
- > WASTE TRNSFORMATION (WITHOUT RESOURCE RECOVERY) PRIOR TO DI POSAL
- Mechanical Transformation
- Thermal Transformation
- Other Methods
- DISPOSAL ON LAND
- COMPONENTS OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



- > LINKAGES BETWEEN MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AND OTHER TYPES OF WASTES GENERATED IN AN URBAN CENTRE
- > MATERIALS FLOW CHART FOR MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (1000 t.p.d. WASTE GENERATION

16. Composition and Quantity of Solid Waste

- INTRODUCTION
- Terminology and Classification
- Variations in Composition and Characteristics
- > DEFINITIONS AND CLASSIFICATION OF SOLID WASTES

Definitions

(i) Domestic/Residential Waste:



- (ii) Municipal Waste:
- (iii) Commercial Waste:
- (iv) Institutional Waste:
- (v) Garbage:
- (vi) Rubbish:
- (vii) Ashes:
- (viii) Bulky Wastes:
- (ix) Street Sweeping:
- (x) Dead Animals:
- (xi) Construction and Demolition Wastes:
- (xii) Industrial Wastes:
- (xiii) Hazardous Wastes:
- (xiv) Sewage Wastes:

Classification



> COMPOSITION, CHARACTERISTICS AND QUANTITIES

- Need for Analysis
- Field Investigations
- Number of Samples to be Collected
- Collection of Samples of Solid Waste
- Composition and Characteristics
- Characteristics of Municipal Solid Waste in Indian Urban Centres
- Per Capita Quantity of Municipal Solid Waste in Indian Urban Centres
- Estimation of Future Per Capita Waste Quantity
- Relation between Gross National Product (GNP) and Municipal Solid Waste Generation
- Rate of Increase liased on Experience in Other Cities
- Seasonal Variations



- Physical Characteristics
- Densit
- Bulk Density Measurement
- Material and apparutus:
- Moisture Content
- Size of Waste Constituents
- Calorific Value
- Chemical Characteristics
- Classification
- (i) Lipids:
- (ii) Carbohydrates:
- (iii) Proteins:
- (iv) Natural Fibres:
- (v) Synthetic Organic Materials (Plastic):
- (vi) Non-combustibles:



> CONCLUSION

17. Slaughter House Waste and Dead Animals

- > INTRODUCTION
- MAGNITUDE OF THE PROBLEM
- CLASSIFICATION
- OPERATIONS DURING SLAUGHTERING OF ANIMALS
- Present Scenario
- Slaughtering
- Bleeding
- Dressing
- Evisceration



MEASURES PROPOSED TO IMPROVE THE SLAUGHTER HOUSE WASTE MANAGEMENT

- Liquid Waste/Effluent
- Collection of Blood
- Improved Method of Dressing
- Evisceration
- Safe Disposal of Waste Products
- Odours Control
- Modernisation of Slaughter House
- Curbing Activities of Illegal Slaughtering of Animals
- Provision of Dry Rendering Plants

> CONCLUSION



18. Industrial Solid Waste

- INTRODUCTION
- THE PROBLEMS
- INDUSTRIAL SOLID WASTE
- DESCRIPTION OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL SOLID WASTE
- Coal Ash
- Integrated Iron & Steel Plant Slag
- Phosphogypsum
- Red Mud
- Lime Mud
- Waste Sludge and Residues
- Potential Reuse of Solid Wastes



> WASTE MANAGEMENT APPROACH

- Prevention-A Waste Minimisation Approach
- Inventory Management and Improved Operations
- Waste Management at Source
- > AREA OF APPLICATION OF SOME IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL WASTES
- CURRENT PRACTICE OF INDUSTRIAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
- Collection and Transport of Wastes
- Storage & Transportation
- Disposal of Industrial Solid Waste
- HEALTH CONSEQUENCES OF POOR INDUSTRIAL WASTE DISPOSAL

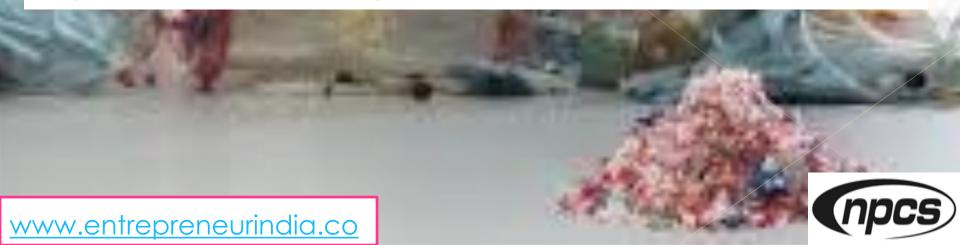


> COLLECTION, STORAGE TREATMENT & DISPOSAL OF WASTES

- Waste Segregation
- Collection, Storage and Transport
- Combined Treatment Facilities
- Disposal Methods
- Landfills?
- (i) Definitions
- Why landfills?
- Design:
- > CASE STUDIES
- Construction:
- Closure & Post Closure:



- Incineration
- Manifest System
- Post Treatment
- Back-transport
- Monitoring
- Record Keeping
- LEGISLATION FOR MAN AGEMENT OF HAZARDOUS WASTE AND CATEGORISATION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE
- HANDLING OF HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS
- > INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
- MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL SOLID WASTES COÂORDINATION (SPCBs & LOCAL BODIES)



19. Emerging Processing Technologies

- > INTRODUCTION
- VERMICOMPOSTING
- > BIOGAS FROM MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTES
- CONVERSION OF SOLID WASTES TO PROTEIN
- ALCOHOL FERMENTATION 259
- > PYROLYSIS
- Plasma Arc Technology/Plasma Pyrolysis Vitrification (PPV)
- > REFUSE DERIVED FUEL
- > HYDROPULPING
- SLURRY CARB PROCESS
- > TREATMENT FOR RECOVERY OF USEFUL PRODUCTS
- > SUMMARY



20. Wastewater and Its Collection

ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO POLLUTION CONTROL

- Food Chains and Webs
- Accumulation of Substances in Food Chains and Webs
- Accumulation of Pollutants in Waterbodies
- Species Diversity and Ecosystem Stability
- Nature of Pollutants
- Effects of Pollutants
- Control of Pollutants

WASTE WATER CHARACTERISTICS

- Municipal Wastewater
- Industrial Wastewater
- Fluctuations In Flow and Composition



- > TYPES OF WASTES AND APPLICABLE RULES
- > PLANNING FOR WASTEWATER COLLECTION
- Introduction
- Data Requirements and Surveys
- On-Site and Off-Site Disposal Systems
- Sewer Discharge Standards
- Proportion of Industrial and Domestic Wastes
- Potential Health Benefits
- New Approaches in Sewerage System Design



21. Principles of Reactor Design

- REACTION ORDER
- FLOW PATTERNS OF REACTORS
- Batch Reactors
- Ideal Plug Flow
- Ideal Completely Mixed Flow
- ESTIMATION OF DISPERSION NUMBER, D/UL
- Use of Tracer Tests
- Use of Empirical Equations
- Cells in Series Parallel Arrangements
- > EFFECT OF SHOCK LOADS
- ESTIMATION OF WASTEWATER TEMPERATURE IN LARGE REACTORS



FACTORS AFFECTING CHOICE OF REACTORS

- Nature of the Waste
- Process Optimization
- Other Factors

22. Principles of Biological Treatment

- MICROBIAL GROWTH RATES
- > TREATMENT KINETICS
- HANDLING OF SOLIDS
- SLUDGE AGE AND HYDRAULIC RETENTION TIME
- > FOOD/MICROORGANISMS RATIO
- BUILD UP OF SOLIDS IN SYSTEM
- SUBSTRATE REMOVAL EFFICIENCY
- TEMPERATURE EFFECTS
- > ESTIMATION OF FINAL EFFLUENT BOD
- > OXYGEN REQUIREMENTS



- For Facultative and Flow-through Units
- For Flow-through Systems with Recycling
- NUTRIENT REQUIREMENTS
- PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL
- NITROGEN REMOVAL
- CHOICE OF SLUDGE AGE

23. Mechanically Aerated Lagoons

- > TYPES OF AERATED LAGOONS
- Facultative Aerated Lagoons
- Aerobic Flow-through Lagoons
- Aerobic Lagoons with Recycling of Solids



DESIGN OF FACULTATIVE AERATED LAGOONS

- Substrate Removal Rate
- Lagoon Mixing Conditions and Efficiency
- Lagoon Depth
- Solids in Suspension and Power Level
- Oxygenation and Power Level
- Anaerobic Activity In Facultative Lagoons
- Performance
- Sludge Accumulation

DESIGN OF AEROBIC FLOW-THROUGH TYPE LAGOONS

- Substrate Removal and Solids Concentration
- Detention Time
- Solids Concentration

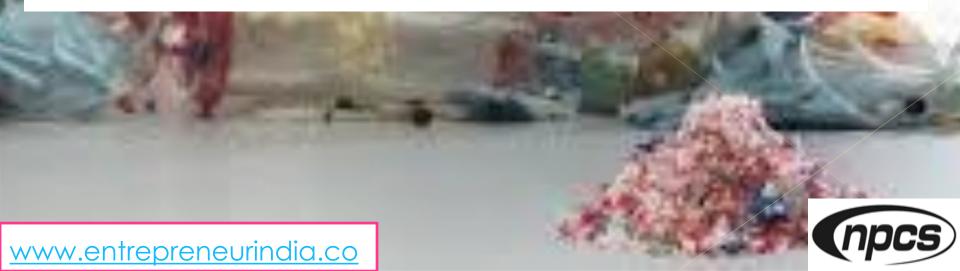


- Final Effluent BOD
- Oxygen Requirements
- Aeration Power and Power Level
- > DESIGN OF DUAL-POWERED AERATED LAGOONS
- Design Basis
- Retention Time
- Performance Power Requirement
- Sludge Accumulation
- > DESIGN OF AEROBIC LAGOONS WITH RECYCLING OF SOLIDS (EXTENDED AERATION LAGOONS)
- > CHOICE OF COMBINATIONS AND LAYOUTS OF UASBs, AERATED LAGOONS AND ALGAL PONDS
- > OPTIMIZATION TRIALS
- CONSTRUCTION FEATURES



24. Power Generation Based on Distillery Spentwash

- > INTRODUCTION
- THE BIOPAQ TECHNOLOGY
- Pre-acidification/buffer tank
- Sludge disposal
- Biogas handling
- CASE-STUDY
- NEW DEVELOPMENT
- Power generation scheme
- > CONCLUSION



25. Production, Use, and Disposal of Plastics and Plastic Products

- > SUMMARY OF KEY FINDINGS
- TECHNOLOGICAL OVERVIEW
- Manufacturing Resins
- Incorporating Additives
- > PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION STATISTICS
- Historical Overview
- Domestic Production of Plastics
- Import/Export and Domestic Consumption
- Economic Profile of the Plastics Industry
- Sector Charscteristics



- Market Conditions and Prices for Commodity Resins
- Charactertics of Major Resin Types
- Characteristics of Major Additive Types

> MAJOR END USE MARKETS FOR PLASTICS

- Packaging
- Building and Construction
- Consumer and Institutional Products
- Electrical and Electronics
- Furniture and Furnishings
- Transportation
- Adhesives, Inks, and Coatings



DISPOSITION OF PLASTICS INTO THE SOLID WASTE STREAM

- Plastics in Municipal Solid Waste
- Plastics in Building and Construction Wastes
- Plastics in Automobile Salvage Residue
- Plastics in Litter
- 5 Plastics in Marine Debris.



26. Impacts of Post-consumer Plastics Waste on the Management of Municipal Solid waste

- SUMMARY OF KEY FINDINGS
- Landfilling
- Management Issues
- Incineration
- Management Issues
- Environmental Releases
- Litter
- LANDFILLING
- Management Issues
- Landfill Capacity
- Landfill Integrity
- Other Management Issues
- Environmental Releases



- INCINERATION
- Introduction
- Number, Capacity, and Types of Incinerators
- Combustion Properties of Plastics
- Plastics Combustion and Pollution Control
- Incinerator Management Issues
- Excessive Flame Temperature
- Products of Incomplete Combustion (PICs)
- Formation of Slag
- Formation of Corrosive Gases
- 3 Environment Release
- Emissions from MSW Incinerators
- Plastics Contribution to Incinerator Ash
- LITTER
- Background
- Analysis of Relative impacts of Plastic and other Litter



27. The Potential for Divertable Plastic Waste

> SCENARIO DEVELOPMENT

- Scenario 1
- Scenario 2
- Scenario 3
- Scenario 4
- Scenario 5

> ESTIMATED QUANTITIES OF DPW

- Scenario 1
- Scenario 2
- Scenario 3
- Scenario 4



- Scenario 5
- SUMMARY

28. Objectives and Action Items

- OBJECTIVES FOR IMPROVING MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
- Source Reduction
- ACTION ITEMS:
- ACTION ITEMS:
- OBJECTIVE 1: EVALUATE POTENTIAL FOR MINIMIZING PACKAGING
- ACTION ITEMS:
- OBJECTIVE 2: EDUCATION AND OUTREACH ON SOURCE REDUCTION
- ACTION ITEMS:



- RECYCLING
- ACTION ITEMS:
- Improving Recyclability of the Waste Stream
- Collection/Separation
- Processing
- Marketing
- Public Education
- Landfilling and Incineration
- OBJECTIVE 1: FURTHER EVALUATE ADDITIVES
- ACTION ITEM:
- OBJECTIVE 2: MONITOR PVC USE
- ACTION ITEMS:
- OBJECTIVE 3: IMPROVE DISPOSAL OPTIONS
- ACTION ITEMS:
- OBJECTIVES FOR HANDLING PROBLEMS OUTSIDE THE MSW MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



- Wastewater Treatment Systems/Combined Sewer overflows/Stormwater Drainage Systems
- Wastewater Treatment Systems

ACTION ITEM:

Combined Sewer Overflows

ACTION ITEMS:

Storm water Discharges

ACTION ITEMS:

- Other Sources of Marine Debris
- Vessels
- OBJECTIVE 1: IMPLEMENT ANNEX V OF MARPOL
- ACTION ITEMS:
- OBJECTIVE 2: REDUCE IMPACT OF FISHING GEAR

ACTION ITEM:

Plastic Manufacturers, Processors, and Transporters



ACTION ITEMS:

Garbage Barges

ACTION ITEM:

Land- and Sea-Originated Litter

 OBJECTIVE 1: SUPPORT LITTER RETRIEVAL AND CHARACTERIZATION

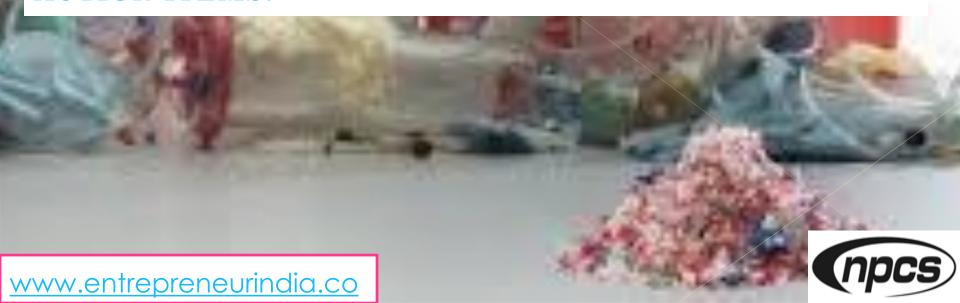
ACTION ITEMS:

OBJECTIVE 2: SUPPORT LITTER PREVENTION

ACTION ITEMS:

Degradable Plastics

ACTION ITEMS:



29. Recent Legislative and Regulatory Actions

- > LOCAL AND STATE ACTIONS
- > FEDERAL ACTIONS
- > IMPLICATIONS FOR PLASTICS RECYCLING



Tags

Medical Waste Management and Disposal, Waste Management Medical Waste, Medical Waste Industry, Biomedical Waste Management, Commercial Medical Waste Disposal, Waste Management, Medical Waste Disposal, Medical Waste Management Industry, Bio-Medical Waste Management, Biohazardous Waste & Medical Waste Disposal, Municipal Solid Waste Management, Waste Management Industry, Solid Waste Management, Municipal Waste Treatment, Municipal Solid Waste Management in India, Waste Collection & Disposal, Waste & Recycling, Municipal Solid Waste Disposal, Municipal Waste and Recycling Management, Waste Disposal and Recycling, Municipal Solid Waste Recycling (MSW) & Processing, Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) Recycling, Municipal Solid Waste Recycling Plants, Municipal Solid Waste Processing Plant, Solid Waste Recycling Plant, Solid Waste Recycling Process, Sustainable Recycling of Municipal Waste, Recycling of Municipal Solid, Processing and Recycling Municipal Waste, Solid Waste Management and Recycling, How to Start Medical Waste Disposal Business, Recycling Medical Waste, Starting Medical Waste Disposal Business, Medical Waste Management Business Plan, Medical Waste Disposal Business, Starting Profitable Recycling Business, Plastics Recycling Business Plan, Small Business Ideas in Waste Management Industry, Medical Waste Recycling, Medical Waste Recycling Process, Waste Management Business Plan, Recycling Waste Materials Business Plan, Plastic Waste Management, Plastic Waste Management in India, Starting Plastic Recycling Business Plant, How to Start Plastic Recycling, Business Plan on Plastics Recycling,



Tags

Start Small Plastic Recycling Business, Business Plan on Plastic Recycling, Profitable Recycling Business Ideas & Opportunities, Plastic Recycling Business Opportunities, Plastic Waste Recycling Plant, Hazardous Waste Recycling, NPCS, Niir, Process Technology Books, Business Consultancy, Business Consultant, Identification and Selection, Preparation of Project Profiles, Startup, Business Guidance, Business Guidance to Clients, Startup Project, Startup Ideas, Project for Startups, Startup Project Plan, Business Start-Up, Business Plan for Startup Business, Great Opportunity for Startup, Small Start-Up Business Project, Best Small and Cottage Scale Industries, Startup India, Stand Up India, Small Scale Industries, New Small Scale Ideas for Plastic Waste Management Industry, Municipal Waste Recycling Business Ideas You Can Start on Your Own, Small Scale Medical Waste Management, Guide to Starting and Operating Small Business, Business Ideas for Medical Waste Management, How to Start Municipal Solid Waste Recycling Business, Starting Plastic Waste Management, Start Your Own Medical Waste Recycling Business, Medical Waste Recycling Business Plan, Business Plan for Medical Waste Management, Small Scale Industries in India, Municipal Waste Recycling Based Small Business Ideas in India, Small Scale Industry You Can Start on Your Own, Business Plan for Small Scale Industries, Starting Plastic Waste Recycling, Profitable Small Scale Manufacturing, How to Start Small Business in India, Free Manufacturing Business Plans, Small and Medium Scale Manufacturing, Profitable Small Business Industries Ideas, Business Ideas for Startup



Niir Project Consultancy Services (NPCS) can provide Process Technology Book on

Medical, Plastic and Municipal Wastes

Management

(Rotary Kilns, Multiple-chamber incinerators, Hydroclave Treatment, General Waste, Fabric Filters, Formaldehyde Wastes, Solvents, Mercury, biogas plants, Commercial Waste, Hazardous Wastes, Proteins)

See more

https://goo.gl/BgJo0U https://goo.gl/LmhZJm https://goo.gl/Vycp7D



Visit us at

www.entrepreneurindia.co



Take a look at Niir Project Consultancy Services on #Street View

https://goo.gl/VstWkd

Locate us on

Google Maps

https://goo.gl/maps/BKkUtq9gevT2



OUR CLIENTS

Our inexhaustible Client list includes publicsector companies, Corporate Houses, Government undertaking, individual entrepreneurs, NRI, Foreign investors, non-profit organizations and educational institutions from all parts of the World. The list is just a glimpse of our esteemed & satisfied Clients.

Click here to take a look https://goo.gl/G3ICjV



Free Instant Online Project Identification & Selection Search Facility

Selection process starts with the generation of a product idea. In order to select the most promising project, the entrepreneur needs to generate a few ideas about the possible projects.

Here's we offer a best and easiest way for every entrepreneur to searching criteria of projects on our website www.entrepreneurindia.co that is "Instant Online Project

<u>Identification and Selection</u>"



NPCS Team has simplified the process for you by providing a "Free Instant Online Project Identification & Selection" search facility to identify projects based on multiple search parameters related to project costs namely: Plant & Machinery Cost, Total Capital Investment, Cost of the project, Rate of Return% (ROR) and Break Even Point % (BEP). You can sort the projects on the basis of mentioned pointers and identify a suitable project matching your investment requisites.

Click here to go

http://www.entrepreneurindia.co/project-identification



Contact us

Niir Project Consultancy Services

106-E, Kamla Nagar, Opp. Spark Mall,

New Delhi-110007, India.

Email: <u>npcs.ei@gmail.com</u>, <u>info@entrepreneurindia.co</u>

Tel: +91-11-23843955, 23845654, 23845886, 8800733955

Mobile: +91-9811043595

Fax: +91-11-23845886

Website: <u>www.entrepreneurindia.co</u>, <u>www.niir.org</u>

Take a look at NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES on

#StreetView

https://goo.gl/VstWkd







Who are we?

- One of the leading reliable names in industrial world for providing the most comprehensive technical consulting services
- We adopt a systematic approach to provide the strong fundamental support needed for the effective delivery of services to our Clients' in India & abroad



We at NPCS want to grow with you by providing solutions scale to suit your new operations and help you reduce risk and give a high return on application investments. We have successfully achieved top-notch quality standards with a high level of customer appreciation resulting in long lasting relation and large amount of referral work through technological breakthrough and innovative concepts. A large number of our Indian, Overseas and NRI Clients have appreciated our expertise for excellence which speaks volumes about our commitment and dedication to every client's success.



We bring deep, functional expertise, but are known for our holistic perspective: we capture value across boundaries and between the silos of any organization. We have proven a multiplier effect from optimizing the sum of the parts, not just the individual pieces. We actively encourage a culture of innovation, which facilitates the development of new technologies and ensures a high quality product.



What do we offer?

- Project Identification
- Detailed Project Reports/Pre-feasibility Reports
- Business Plan
- Industry Trends
- Market Research Reports
- Technology Books and Directory
- Databases on CD-ROM
- Laboratory Testing Services
- Turnkey Project Consultancy/Solutions
- Entrepreneur India (An Industrial Monthly Journal)



How are we different?

- We have two decades long experience in project consultancy and market research field
- We empower our customers with the prerequisite know-how to take sound business decisions
- We help catalyze business growth by providing distinctive and profound market analysis
- We serve a wide array of customers, from individual entrepreneurs to Corporations and Foreign Investors
- We use authentic & reliable sources to ensure business precision



Our Approach

Requirement collection

Thorough analysis of the project

Economic feasibility study of the Project

Market potential survey/research

Report Compilation



Who do we serve?

- Public-sector Companies
- Corporates
- Government Undertakings
- Individual Entrepreneurs
- O NRI's
- Foreign Investors
- Non-profit Organizations, NBFC's
- Educational Institutions
- Embassies & Consulates
- Consultancies
- Industry / trade associations



Sectors We Cover

- O Ayurvedic And Herbal Medicines, Herbal Cosmetics
- Alcoholic And Non Alcoholic Beverages, Drinks
- O Adhesives, Industrial Adhesive, Sealants, Glues, Gum & Resin
- Activated Carbon & Activated Charcoal
- Aluminium And Aluminium Extrusion Profiles & Sections,
- O Bio-fertilizers And Biotechnology
- Breakfast Snacks And Cereal Food
- O Bicycle Tyres & Tubes, Bicycle Parts, Bicycle Assembling



www.entrepreneurindia.co

- Bamboo And Cane Based Projects
- Building Materials And Construction Projects
- Biodegradable & Bioplastic Based Projects
- Chemicals (Organic And Inorganic)
- Confectionery, Bakery/Baking And Other Food
- Cereal Processing
- Coconut And Coconut Based Products
- Cold Storage For Fruits & Vegetables
- Coal & Coal Byproduct



- Copper & Copper Based Projects
- Dairy/Milk Processing
- O Disinfectants, Pesticides, Insecticides, Mosquito Repellents,
- O Electrical, Electronic And Computer based Projects
- O Essential Oils, Oils & Fats And Allied
- Engineering Goods
- Fibre Glass & Float Glass
- Fast Moving Consumer Goods
- O Food, Bakery, Agro Processing



- Fruits & Vegetables Processing
- Ferro Alloys Based Projects
- Fertilizers & Biofertilizers
- O Ginger & Ginger Based Projects
- Herbs And Medicinal Cultivation And Jatropha (Biofuel)
- Hotel & Hospitability Projects
- Hospital Based Projects
- Herbal Based Projects
- O Inks, Stationery And Export Industries



- Infrastructure Projects
- Jute & Jute Based Products
- Leather And Leather Based Projects
- Leisure & Entertainment Based Projects
- Livestock Farming Of Birds & Animals
- Minerals And Minerals
- Maize Processing(Wet Milling) & Maize Based Projects
- Medical Plastics, Disposables Plastic Syringe, Blood Bags
- O Organic Farming, Neem Products Etc.



- O Paints, Pigments, Varnish & Lacquer
- O Paper And Paper Board, Paper Recycling Projects
- Printing Inks
- Packaging Based Projects
- O Perfumes, Cosmetics And Flavours
- O Power Generation Based Projects & Renewable Energy Based Projects
- Pharmaceuticals And Drugs
- O Plantations, Farming And Cultivations
- O Plastic Film, Plastic Waste And Plastic Compounds
- O Plastic, PVC, PET, HDPE, LDPE Etc.



- Potato And Potato Based Projects
- Printing And Packaging
- O Real Estate, Leisure And Hospitality
- O Rubber And Rubber Products
- Soaps And Detergents
- Stationary Products
- Spices And Snacks Food
- Steel & Steel Products
- Textile Auxiliary And Chemicals



- Township & Residential Complex
- Textiles And Readymade Garments
- Waste Management & Recycling
- Wood & Wood Products
- Water Industry(Packaged Drinking Water & Mineral

Water)

Wire & Cable



Contact us

Niir Project Consultancy Services

106-E, Kamla Nagar, Opp. Spark Mall,

New Delhi-110007, India.

Email: <u>npcs.ei@gmail.com</u>, <u>info@entrepreneurindia.co</u>

Tel: +91-11-23843955, 23845654, 23845886, 8800733955

Mobile: +91-9811043595

Fax: +91-11-2385886

Website: <u>www.entrepreneurindia.co</u>, <u>www.niir.org</u>

Take a look at NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES on

#StreetView

https://goo.gl/VstWkd





Follow Us







>https://www.facebook.com/NIIR.ORG



>https://www.youtube.com/user/NIRproject



>https://plus.google.com/+EntrepreneurIndiaNewDelhi



>https://twitter.com/npcs_in



https://www.pinterest.com/npcsindia/



www.entrepreneurindia.co



